

## Product Description

Product Name: LV-iRFP-P2A-Neo  
 Catalog Number: LV033-S (0.25 mL) or LV033-L (1 mL)  
 Lot Number: LV-IM15

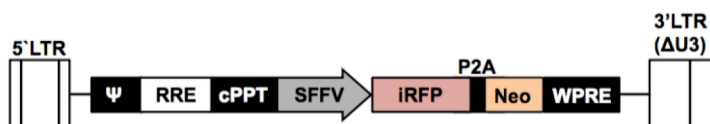
Reporter gene: Near infrared fluorescent protein (iRFP)  
 Selection gene: Neomycin (Neo)

Quantity: 250  $\mu$ L (S) or 1 mL (L)  
 Titer:  $5.96 \times 10^7$  TU/mL\*  
 Storage media: Serum free media

Shipping: Dry ice  
 Storage: Store at  $\leq -70^\circ\text{C}$  upon receipt. Freeze-thaw cycles will decrease titer.

Shelf life: One year from date of receipt under proper storage conditions.

This is a ready-to-use lentivirus preparation. The virus encodes the near infrared fluorescent protein (iRFP; ex/em = 690/713) cDNA under control of the spleen focus-forming virus (SFFV) promoter linked to the neomycin resistance gene (Neo) via a P2A cleavage peptide (see below). The lentiviral vectors are self-inactivating (SIN) vectors in which the viral enhancer and promoter have been deleted. Transcription inactivation of the LTR in the SIN provirus increases biosafety by preventing mobilization by replication competent viruses and enables regulated expression of the genes from the internal promoters without *cis*-acting effects of the LTR<sup>1</sup>.



5' LTR: 5' long terminal repeat  
 $\psi$ : RNA packaging signal  
 RRE: Rev response element  
 cPPT: Central polypurine tract  
 SFFV: Spleen focus-forming virus promoter  
 iRFP: Near infrared fluorescent protein  
 P2A: P2A cleavage peptide  
 Neo: Neomycin resistance gene  
 WPRE: Woodchuck hepatitis virus posttranscriptional regulatory element  
 3' LTR/ $\Delta$ U3: 3' self-inactivating long terminal repeat

### \*Titration by qPCR:

A WPRE probe-based qPCR assay was used to measure the number of copies of lentiviruses stably integrated into the genome after transduction of HeLa H1 cells (transducing units per mL).

Traditional p24 ELISA titrations measure both functional and non-functional lentivirus particles. However, this method overestimates the functional titer, as the p24 protein pool includes a variable amount of free p24 and p24 associated with non-functional vector particles. This ratio can vary greatly between each lot, so the titration is inherently inaccurate. While qPCR titers may appear lower than p24 ELISA, they are more accurate and functional.

### Safety Precaution:

All culture work with lentiviruses should be performed by trained personnel and performed under BSL2 containment following NIH guidelines.



## Basic Lentivirus Transduction Protocol

Volumes are given for a 6-well plate; increase or decrease as needed. See the Transduction Tips section for additional considerations/modifications.

1. Seed cells in complete medium at an appropriate density to achieve 60-70% confluency the next day (e.g.  $\sim 2.5 \times 10^5$  HeLaH1 cells). Incubate cells overnight in a  $37^\circ\text{C}/5\% \text{CO}_2$  incubator.
2. Thaw lentivirus stock on ice.
3. In a microcentrifuge tube, dilute lentivirus to 1 mL total in serum free media. (See tips below for notes about determining optimal MOIs.)
4. Remove culture medium from cells and replace with prepared lentivirus.
5. Return cells to  $37^\circ\text{C}/5\% \text{CO}_2$  incubator.
6. After 4 hours add 1 mL complete medium to each well and return cells to  $37^\circ\text{C}/5\% \text{CO}_2$  incubator.
7. 3 days after transduction, check transgene expression according to an appropriate protocol. (Note: this lentivirus includes a selection gene; see tips below for details.)

## Transduction Tips

1. To determine the optimal MOI for transductions: plate several wells of the target cells and infect with increasing MOIs (e.g. 1, 3, 10, and 30). Typically, primary cells require higher MOIs than established cell lines.
2. Polybrene<sup>®</sup> (Imanis #REA001) can be added to the transduction mixture to enhance transduction efficiency<sup>2</sup>. The final concentration of Polybrene<sup>®</sup> in the transduction medium should be 4-8  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ . Polybrene<sup>®</sup> can be cytotoxic to some cells and it is not advisable to incubate these cells with Polybrene<sup>®</sup> overnight; the transduction cocktail may be removed after 3-4 h and replaced with complete media.
3. A spin infection can also be used to increase transduction efficiency<sup>3</sup>. Once the transduction mixture is added to the cells, centrifuge the plate at 800 x g for 30 min at room temperature, before placing the cells in a  $37^\circ\text{C}/5\% \text{CO}_2$  incubator.
4. The presence of serum in the transduction mixture can greatly affect transduction efficiency<sup>4</sup>. In general, lower serum concentrations result in higher transduction efficiencies, though optimizing serum concentrations is recommended for each cell type.
5. The presence of the neomycin resistance gene facilitates selection of transduced cells with G418. Selection with G418 can be performed before or after transgene testing. The appropriate concentration of G418 to use for selection varies with each cell line and can be determined by performing a kill curve on parental in parallel with transduced cells.

## References

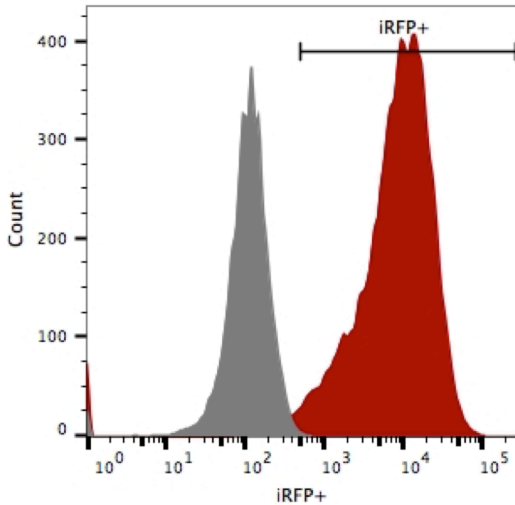
- <sup>1</sup>Miyoshi et al. J Virol. 1998. 72:8150-8157.
- <sup>2</sup>Konopka et al. J Gen Virol 1991. 72: 2685-2696.
- <sup>3</sup>O'Doherty et al. J Virol. 2000. 74:10074-10080.
- <sup>4</sup>Andreadis and Palsson. Human Gene Ther. 1997. 8:285-291.

## Certificate of Analysis

Testing performed by Imanis Life Sciences

Test description	Result
Virus titer	$5.96 \times 10^7$ TU/mL
Sterility	No contamination detected
Neomycin selection	Pass QC
Fluorescence expression	Pass QC

## Fluorescence Expression:



HeLaH1 cells were transduced with LV-iRFP-P2A-Neo (MOI = 10) and after three days the cells were amplified under G418 selection. The transduced cells (red) and untransduced isotype control cells (grey) were fixed with paraformaldehyde and analyzed by flow cytometry.

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Office of Technology Development  
 The Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
 10010 North Torrey Pines Road  
 La Jolla, CA 92037  
 Phone: (858) 453-4100 extension 1278  
 Fax: (858) 546-8093

Quality control by: RLV  
 Quality Assurance by: LS  
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